

WEST BENGAL STATE UNIVERSITY

B.Sc. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2022

PHYACOR03T-PHYSIOLOGY (CC3)

PHYSIOLOGY OF NERVE AND MUSCLE CELLS

Time Allotted: 2 Hours Full Marks: 40

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.

		Answer any five questions from the following	$8 \times 5 = 40$
1.	(a)	Discuss the ionic events that take place during the various phases of nerve action potential.	4
	(b)	Discuss briefly the thermal changes of nerve during activity.	2
	(c)	What is Nernst potential?	2
2.	(a)	Explain the following properties of nerve fibres:	3+3
		(i) Summation, (ii) Accommodation	
	(b)	What is axoplasmic flow?	2
3.	(a)	What are neurotransmitters, co-transmitters and neuromodulators?	2+2+2
	(b)	What is compound action potential?	2
4.	(a)	Describe the structure of the neuro-muscular junction with a neat diagram.	4+2
	(b)	Explain the effect of nerve fibre diameter and myelination on the conduction velocity of nerve impulse.	2
5.	(a)	Describe the EM structure of skeletal muscle sarcomere with a neat diagram.	4+2
	(b)	What is sarcotubular system?	2
6.	(a)	What is Ryanodine receptor? Discuss its role during excitation-contraction Coupling of skeletal muscles.	4+2
	(b)	What is optimal load?	2
7.	(a)	With the help of a strength – duration curve, explain Rheobase, Chronaxie and utilization time.	6
	(b)	Distinguish between single unit and multiunit smooth muscle fibre.	2

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8.	(a) Describe the molecular mechanism of EPSP and IPSP with examples.	2+2
	(b) Distinguish between motor point and motor unit.	2
	(c) Name two nerve growth factors.	2

N.B.: Students have to complete submission of their Answer Scripts through E-mail / Whatsapp to their own respective colleges on the same day / date of examination within 1 hour after end of exam. University / College authorities will not be held responsible for wrong submission (at in proper address). Students are strongly advised not to submit multiple copies of the same answer script.

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