



WEST BENGAL STATE UNIVERSITY
B.Sc. Honours Part-II Examination, 2020

ELECTRONICS

PAPER: ELTA-IV

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 50

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.
All symbols are of usual significance.*

SECTION-A

1. Answer any **five** questions from the following: 2×5 = 10
- (a) What do you mean by space-charge in a p-n junction?
 - (b) What is the origin of the reverse saturation current in a p-n junction?
 - (c) Why crystal oscillator has very high frequency stability?
 - (d) State the effects of negative feedback in an amplifier.
 - (e) How is virtual ground different from an actual ground?
 - (f) What is the function of aquadag in a CRO?
 - (g) Define α and β in connection with a transistor.
 - (h) State Barkhausen Criterion.

SECTION-B

20×2 = 40

Answer any two questions from the following

2. (a) When is a p-n junction said to be (i) forward-biased, (ii) reverse-biased? If the biasing voltage is the same, will the same current flow under both forward and reverse bias conditions? Justify your answer. 2+3
- (b) Define the static resistance and dynamic resistance of p-n junction. Do these resistances depend on temperature and bias voltage? 3+2
- (c) Discuss how a transistor can be used as a current amplifier? 5
- (d) The emitter current of 20 mA flows through a transistor of $\beta=200$. Calculate the base current and the collector current of the transistor. 5
3. (a) How is a transistor represented as a two port device? 2
- (b) Find the hybrid parameters of a small signal low frequency transistor amplifier operating in CE mode. 8

- (c) Write notes on any *two* of the following: 5+5
(i) Common Mode Rejection Ratio (CMRR)
(ii) Astablemultivibrator
(iii) Instrumentation Amplifier
4. (a) Draw the circuit diagram of a full-wave rectifier and explain its working principle. Find out the ripple factor and conversion efficiency of this rectifier. 2+2+3+3
(b) State reasons for shift of Q point of a transistor. 3
(c) What is meant by harmonic distortion in an amplifier? Show with relevant circuit diagram how a push-pull configuration eliminates even harmonics. 2+5
5. (a) Write short notes on any *two* of the following: 5+5
(i) Delay Line
(ii) Horizontal deflection system
(iii) Electrostatic focusing system
(b) Explain with necessary circuit diagram operation of a current mirror. 4
(c) Explain operations of a Schmitt trigger using OPAMP and find expression for Hysteresis Voltage. 6

N.B. : *Students have to complete submission of their Answer Scripts through E-mail / Whatsapp to their own respective colleges on the same day / date of examination within 1 hour after end of exam. University / College authorities will not be held responsible for wrong submission (at in proper address). Students are strongly advised not to submit multiple copies of the same answer script.*

—×—